

**Project Name:** Three Springs Latham land resources survey  
**Project Code:** TSL **Site ID:** 0002 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** Agriculture Western Australia

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b> Christopher Grose	<b>Locality:</b>
<b>Date Desc.:</b> 30/03/93	<b>Elevation:</b> 265 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	<b>Rainfall:</b> No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b> 6748854 AMG zone: 50	<b>Runoff:</b> No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b> 377758 Datum: AGD84	<b>Drainage:</b> Moderately well drained

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b> Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b> No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b> No Data

#### Landform

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> Undulating plains <9m 3-10%	<b>Pattern Type:</b> Plain
<b>Morph. Type:</b> No Data	<b>Relief:</b> No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b> Plain	<b>Slope Category:</b> No Data
<b>Slope:</b> %	<b>Aspect:</b> No Data

**Surface Soil Condition** Cracking

#### Erosion

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	<b>Mapping Unit:</b> N/A
Vertic Mesonatric Brown Sodosol	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b> Db3.13
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	<b>Great Soil Group:</b> N/A
Analytical data are incomplete but reasonable confidence.	

**Site Disturbance** Cultivation. Rainfed

#### Vegetation

**Surface Coarse Fragments** 0-2%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, subrounded,

#### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.14 m	Brown (7.5YR4/3-Moist); ; Clay loam; Strong grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Very firm
		pH 9 (pH meter);
B11	0.14 - 0.23 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; consistency; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field
Weak		pH 9 (pH meter);
B12	0.23 - 0.39 m	Brown (10YR4/3-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; consistency; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Soil
Weak		matrix is Slightly calcareous; Field pH 9 (pH meter);
B21	0.39 - 0.63 m	Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Firm consistency; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6
		mm), Nodules; Soil matrix is Highly calcareous; Field pH 9 (pH meter);
B22	0.63 - 1.1 m	Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Very firm consistency; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6
		mm), Nodules; Soil matrix is Highly calcareous; Field pH 9.5 (pH meter);
	1.1 - m	; Medium heavy clay;

#### Morphological Notes

A1	Common fine pores
B11	Common fine pores
B12	Common fine particles.
B21	Few fine particles
B22	Few fine particles. Soft powdery lime accumulation in last two layers.

#### Observation Notes

**Site Notes**

Micro relief - Strong well developed gilgai. Pit is half way down a gilgai. Cracks on surface to 10mm wide.

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0 - 0.14	8B	15B	15.1E	2.76	2.44	0.32		22B	20.62D	1.45
0.14 - 0.23	8.7H 8B	10B	13.22E	3.22	1.53	0.42		20B	18.39D	2.10
0.23 - 0.39	8.9H 8.2B	13B	10.58E	4.44	1.2	1.09		18B	17.31D	6.06
0.39 - 0.63	9.2H 8.4B	29B	7.05E	7.73	0.96	3.74		20B	19.48D	18.70
0.63 - 1.1	9.8H 8.5B 10H	50B	4.21E	8.4	1.07	11		25B	24.68D	44.00

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle Size	Analysis
m	%	Clay %	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3	GV CS FS	Silt
0 - 0.14	4C	1.06D		210B	0.104E				17.3
25.3									
0.14 - 0.23	2C	0.46D		160B	0.044E				10
30.1									
0.23 - 0.39	2C	0.33D		170B	0.033E				8.3
29.3									
0.39 - 0.63	16C	0.21D		100B	0.024E				9.1
37									
0.63 - 1.1		0.16D		93B	0.02E				10.2
45.2									

**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15_NR_BSa	Exchangeable bases (Ca++) - meq per 100g of soil - Auto calculated from available
15_NR_CMV	Exchangeable bases (Ca/Mg ratio) - Not recorded
15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5,
pretreatment for	soluble salts
15C1_CEC	CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for
soluble salts	
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for
soluble salts	
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for
soluble salts	
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
15L1_a	Exchangeable bases Base saturation percentage (BSP) - Auto calculated from available using
Sum of Cations	and measured clay
15N1_a	Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP) - Auto calculated from available using CEC
15N1_b	Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP) - Auto calculated from available using Sum of Cations
18A1_NR	Bicarbonate-extractable potassium (not recorded)
19B_NR	Calcium Carbonate (CaCO3) - Not recorded
3_NR	Electrical conductivity or soluble salts - Not recorded
4_NR	pH of soil - Not recorded
4B1	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - direct
6A1_UC	Organic carbon (%) - Uncorrected Walkley and Black method
7A1	Total nitrogen - semimicro Kjeldahl, steam distillation
9A3	Total Phosphorus (ppm) - semimicro kjeldahl, automated colour
9B_NR	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus (not recorded)
9H1	Anion storage capacity

P10_1m2m	1000 to 2000u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)
P10_20_75	20 to 75u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)
P10_75_106	75 to 106u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)
P10_NR_C	Clay (%) - Not recorded

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P10\_NR\_Saa Sand (%) - Not recorded arithmetic difference, auto generated  
 P10\_NR\_Z Silt (%) - Not recorded  
 P10106\_150 106 to 150u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)  
 P10150\_180 150 to 180u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)  
 P10180\_300 180 to 300u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)  
 P10300\_600 300 to 600u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)  
 P106001000 600 to 1000u particle size analysis, (method not recorded)